CCASE:

LOCAL UNION V. CLINCHFIELD COAL

DDATE: 19870723 TTEXT: Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission
Office of Administrative Law Judges

LOCAL UNION 2274, DISTRICT 28,
UNITED MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA
(UMWA),

COMPENSATION PROCEEDING

Docket No. VA 83-55-C

McClure No. 1 Mine

COMPLAINANT

v.

 $\begin{array}{c} \texttt{CLINCHFIELD} \;\; \texttt{COAL} \;\; \texttt{COMPANY}\,, \\ \\ & \texttt{RESPONDENT} \end{array}$

DECISION

Before: Judge Gary Melick

This case is before me on remand from the Commission to determine whether certain allegations of violations cited in a section 104(d)(1) citation and three section 104(d)(1) withdrawal orders provide the required nexus between the section 107(a) imminent danger withdrawal order at bar and an underlying violation of a mandatory standard. (FOOTNOTE 1) The Commission further directed that if such a relationship is found to exist then appropriate action should be taken to identify affected miners and determine the amount of compensation due each miner.

In this case the UMWA seeks one-week compensation pursuant to section 111 of the Act for certain miners employed by the Clinchfield Coal Company (Clinchfield) as of June 23, 1983. (FOOTNOTE 2) In conjunction with the motion for summary decision now before me the parties stipulated that "a causal nexus existed between the 107(a) order issued to Clinchfield's McClure No. 1 Mine on June 23, 1983, and a violation of a mandatory standard in the McClure No. 1 Mine." The parties also stipulated to a list of miners on whose behalf the UMWA was seeking compensation, their rates of pay as of June 23, 1983, and the amount of compensation sought on behalf of each of those miners.

As stated in the UMWA motion, the compensation claim at bar arose following an underground explosion at the McClure No. 1 Mine on June 21, 1983. Subsequently at 4:00 a.m. on June 22, 1983, the Federal Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) issued a Section 107(a) "imminent danger" withdrawal order covering the entire mine. The motion further states that on March 26, 1984, MSHA issued one section 104(d)(1) citation and four section 104(d)(1) withdrawal orders, of which three alleged that the cited violations had resulted in a methane ignition which caused the explosion. Clinchfield did not contest the citations or orders and paid the civil penalties assessed by MHSA. On September 30, 1983, the UMWA filed this claim for one-week compensation under section 111 of the Act.

In its opposition to the motion for summary decision Clinchfield argues that the prerequisites for awarding the one-week compensation under section 111 of the Act have not been met. Clinchfield argues that the miners were not "idled by" an order issued "for a failure for the operator to comply with any mandatory health or safety standards" as that section requires. Clinchfield observes that this argument has been rejected by the Commission in the September 26, 1986, decision (8 FMSHRC 1310) remanding this case for the instant proceedings but submits the argument to preserve its appeal rights.

Indeed it is clear that Clinchfield's argument has been rejected by the Commission and within the framework of the stipulations presented herein it is established that the miners at issue were in fact "idled by" an order issued "for a failure of the operator to comply with any mandatory health or safety standard" as required by section 111. The UMWA Motion for Summary Decision is therefore granted. Commission Rule 64, 29 C.F.R. 2700.64. The miners are accordingly entitled to one-week compensation under that section 111 of the Act.

The UMWA is also seeking interest on the compensation awarded in these proceedings dating from July 13, 1983. The award of interest is indeed consistent with the decisions of this Commission and the purposes of section 111 of the Act. It is accordingly awarded in this case. Mine Workers, Local 5869 v. Youngstown Mine Corporation, 1 FMSHRC 990 (1979): Peabody Coal Company v. Mine Workers, 1 FMSHRC 1785 (1979). Such interest shall be calculated in accordance with the formula set forth by the Commission in Bailey v. ArkansasÄCarbona Company and Walker, 5 FMSHRC 2042 (1983). While the UMWA points out that the National Labor Relations Board has recently adopted a revised procedure for computing interest on back pay awards in light of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 (see New Horizons for the Retarded, Inc., 283 NLRB No. 181, (May 28, 1987) this Commission has not adopted the revised formula. The UMWA request for costs and attorneys fees is denied. Aleyeska Pieline Service Co. v. The Wilderness Society et al., 421 U.S. 240 (1975).

ORDER

Clinchfield Coal Company is hereby directed to pay the following miners the noted compensation plus interest from July 13, 1983, in accordance with the formula set forth in Secretary v. ArkansasäCarbona Company and Walker, 5 FMSHRC 2042 (1983):

(8:00 a.m. Ä 4:00 p.m. Shift)

Miner	Compensation
Virgil Lee Fuller Garneth Duty Jerry Martin Homer Gouge Darrel J. McCowan Jerry A. Hibbitts Billy J. Coffey Millard Harris Danny McConnell	\$505.70 505.70 536.60 536.60 496.80 505.70 491.60 505.70 491.60

Edward M. Miller Roger D. Austin Kenneth Stacy Sherman Matney Sammy M. Smith Randy Beverly James R. Stevens Edgar B. Moore Bobby Murphy Ollie Stanley	536.60 536.60 536.60 499.90 505.70 491.60 536.60 493.90 536.60
Junior Rainwater Richard H. Baker Joseph A. Counts Robert L. Seitz David R. Fuller Jimmy L. Honaker Harold B. Honaker	506.60 506.60 536.60 505.70 493.90 536.60 493.90
Nancy E. Mullins H.D. Vencil Dewey E. Stanley Carrol Rasnick James W. Mullins Jerry W. Owens Ronald M. Mann	505.70 491.60 499.45 499.90 493.90 536.60 493.90
Kemper Hill, Jr. Garnice Hill George P. Willis Gaye N. Little Demus A. Stanley Roger L. Bentley Kenneth L. Fleming Ronald L. Welch	493.90 536.60 536.60 499.90 517.70 499.90 499.90 505.70
Randall L. Campell C.E. Edwards Fred Allen Mullins Bobby A. Wampler Billy B. Rose Willis D. Rasnake Larry G. Woods	493.90 493.90 505.70 476.90 496.80 536.60 536.60
Forgy Ray Pennell Lowell Bise Randy Smith Billy G. Mullins Marquis R. Neece Michael W. Blackson Jerry Deel J.C. Vance James C. Stanley Michael D. Rose	493.90 536.80 505.70 536.80 493.90 536.60 505.70 493.90 536.60 505.70
John B. Yates	505.70

Danny Hughes	493.90
Clint J. Owens	493.90
Jim W. O'Quin	487.70
Trinkle L. O'Quin	505.70
Ron J. Baker	536.60
	536.60
Raymond K. Breeding	
Paul Owens	493.90
Gary Souleyrette	493.90
Wally V. Kennedy	536.60
Olaf D. Kennedy	536.60
Donald Duncan	536.60
Michael R. Kennedy	462.45
William C. Bolling	505.70
Michael J. Rasnick	493.90
Richard W. Hughes	536.60
Rodney A. Shortt	548.60
Steve L. Hale	496.80
Lee Vern O'Quinn	505.70
William Fletcher	505.70
Samuel J. Clay	321.66
	505.70
James D. Meade	505.70
Jack D. Yates	491.60
Randall C. Hamilton	491.60
Clifford D. Boyd	505.70
Don B. Hall	536.60
Paris Collins	536.60
Randy Wireman	536.60
Bascome H. Taylor	496.80
Claude Turner, Jr.	536.60
Earl B. Willis	493.90
Larry D. Boyd	536.60
George H. Owens	548.60
Mark Kennedy	516.25
Hobert Taylor, Jr.	552.90
John K. Brooks	493.90
Raymond E. Sykes	536.60
Barry M. Hall	536.60
George P. Thomas	477.15
Norman Lewis	542.60
NOTHIAII LEWIS	342.00
Miner	Compensation
MINEI	Compensacion
(4:00 p.m.	Midnight Shift)
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Lois Bowman	\$505.90
Joseph Brummett	505.90
Gregory Austin	548.60
Ardie E. Phillips	548.60
Teddy Tiller	548.60
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Robert N. Phipps	517.70
Freddie J. Fultz	505.90
Lee O. Ratliff	548.60
Danny C. Edwards	505.90
Ricky L. Austin	517.70
Avery Boyd	505.90
Michael James	517.70
Joe Kiser	517.70
Danny R. Mullins	517.70
David S. Yates	517.70
Walter A. Deel	548.60
Paul V. Payne	548.60
Donald Williams	517.70
William C. Jackson	505.90
Henry Larry Phipps	548.60
David L. Stanley	548.60
Gary Lee Moore	548.60
Lonny F. Deel	548.60
Earnest E. McCoy	548.60
Darrell W. Thomas	478.80
Thelma Deel	517.70
Dennis Wagner	548.60
Lenville Mullins	517.70
Randy Breeding	548.60
John Mullins	548.60
Everette Miles	517.70
Kemper Damron	548.60
Earl Turner	548.60
James Stapleton	505.90
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Gallie Greene, Jr.	505.90
Evelyn Delaney	517.70
James A. Stanley, Jr.	548.60
Michael Lane	548.60
James W. Hamilton	508.80
A. Paul Blevins	517.70
Urban Bartley	508.80
Ronnie Brown	505.90
Kellis C. Barton	548.60
Kile Spangler	548.60
Robert M. Dixon	548.60
Danny L. Chaffin	508.80
Sarah W. Rose	517.70
Curtis W. Franks	548.60
Jim R. Mullins	219.44
Tim Ruff	517.70
Jason E. McKinney	548.60
Jerry L. Jenkins	508.80
Jerry L. Jenkins Steve J. Hamilton	517.70
Greg S. Fleming	517.70
Gred b. Lieming	
Jim R. Hearl	548.60

Bob J. Martin	505.90
James E. Holbrook	548.60
James Wagner	548.60
Abraham P. Stevens	548.60
Victor Wallace	548.60
Randy D. Lane	548.60
Wade P. Mullins	548.60
Herbert Johnson	517.70
William R. Johnson	505.90

Miner Compensation

(Midnight Ä 8:00 a.m. shift)

Fred A. Counts William F. Hartsock Larry L. Fields Jerry L. Phillips Timothy Jennings Greg Phillips Glen Meade	552.60 509.90 509.90 509.90 527.60 509.90 552.60
Don C. Bush	512.80
Joseph B. Stanley	552.60 509.90
Margaret J. Mullins Charles Musick	552.60
Dan Honaker	552.60
Laurence Skidmore	509.90
Bill V. Brooks	552.60
Felix J. Boyd	509.90
Earl Castle, Jr.	249.21
Dan R. Musick	509.90
Carter Harrison	552.60
David Gilmer	552.60
Lisa Dingus	552.60
Charlene Ball	552.60
Sue Ellen Fleming	520.00
Oliver B. Rasnake	552.60
Harold D. Stevens	520.00
Marvin E. Counts	512.60
Gary L. Stallard	552.60
Gary N. Mullins	552.60
Leonard Taylor, Jr.	509.90
Steve Viers	520.00
Ron G. McReynolds	552.60
Ron D. Deel Maynard F. Heaton	552.60 552.60
Walter L. Browning	552.60
James Gray Puckett	512.80
Thermon H. Powers	509.90
Jim D. Sexton	512.80

Ernie J. Meade	515.90
Robert E. O'Quinn	552.60
Robert C. Bailey	509.90
Clyde Harris	509.90
David L. Stanley	203.96
Bob D. Wolfe	509.90
H. Fayne Rasnick	552.60
Bill R. Robinson	552.60
James Turner	552.60
Jeff H. Greear	552.60
Ted R. Smith	512.80
Tony P. Owens	552.60
Joe F. Harrison	552.60
Jiles R. Branham	552.60
Lacy P. Couch	552.60
Jerry D. Childress	527.60
Irene J. Castle	509.90
Anthony Lynch	509.90
Darrell Perkins	521.60
Lawrence Carico	552.60
Charles R. Senter	509.90
Ramey Presley	506.70
Sam W.C. Hughes	516.32
Harold R. Hall	516.32
Gleason R. Austin	550.56
Bill R. Jessee	534.56
Bill G.Large	534.56
William W. Carty	524.80
Walter R. Owens	524.80
	524.80
R.R. Trent, Jr.	524.80
Ron G. Arney	524.80
William A. Patton	524.80
Paul V. Kennedy	534.56
Dennis Steffey	550.56
Dennis King	536.80
	534.56
George J. Hughes Jim Edwards	536.80 536.80
Wiley R. Compton	536.80536.80
Charles L. Ventro Richard Neilson	550.56
John Hobson	536.80
Harry T. Mullins	536.80
G.C. Rasnick	536.80
Glen F. Gillenwater	536.80
Bobby Hawkins	536.80
Benny Vance	536.80
David W. Lee	550.56
Joe Tate	550.56

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Ben Collins	550.56
Hermon Brooks	550.56
Jim Martin	550.56
Bill West	524.80
William E. Lester	510.00
Harold A. Vanover	534.56
Barbara A. Artrip	510.28

Gary Melick Administrative Law Judge (703) 756Ä6261 1 Statutory references herein are to the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, 30 U.S.C. 801 et. seq., the "Act". The remand order was based upon the Commission's decision in Local Union 1889, District 17, UMWA v. Westmoreland Coal Company, 8 FMSHRC 1317 (1986), that a section 107(a) order, whether as issued or subsequently modified, need not itself allege a violation of a mandatory standard in order to trigger entitlement to the one-week compensation provisions under Section 111 of the Act. The Commission also concluded therein that allegations of violations subsequently cited may supply the required nexus under section 111 between the section 107(a) imminent danger order and an underlying violation of a mandatory standard.

~FOOTNOTE_TWO

2 Section 111 provides, as relevant hereto, as follows:

If a coal or other mine or area of such mine is closed by an order issued under section 104 or section 107 of this title for a failure of the operator to comply with any mandatory health or safety standards, all miners who are idled due to such order shall be fully compensated after all interested parties are given an opportunity for a public hearing, which shall be expedited in such cases, and after such order is final, by the operator for lost time at their regular rates of pay for such time as the miners are idled by such closing, or for one week, whichever is the lesser.